

Englisch for Engineers

Math Basics

Basic math operations

addition

- Plus
- Equals
- Sum
- Equation
- Solution

$$5 + 7 = 12$$

Basic math operations subtraction

- Difference
- Minus
- Negative

$$5 - 7 = -2$$

Basic math operations multiplication

- Times
- Multiply by
- Product

$$5 \times 7 = 35$$

Basic math operations division

- 5 over 7 (US)
- 5 on 7 (UK)
- 5 divided by 7
- Fraction
- Equals about
- Decimal number
- Point / comma

$$\frac{5}{7}$$

$$5:7 \approx 0.71$$

Advanced math operations

power

- Squared
- Cubed
- To the nth power
- To the power of n

$$5^2$$

$$5^3$$

$$5^n$$

$$5^7$$

Binominal theorem

$$\underline{(a+b)^2} = \underline{a^2} + \underline{2ab} + \underline{b^2}$$

- a plus b in brackets squared equals
- a squared plus
- two times a times b plus
- b squared

Advanced math operations

integral

- Primitive / antiderivative
- Function
- Derivative
- Integral
- Limits

$$\begin{array}{c} F(x) \\ f(x) \\ f'(x) \\ \int \\ \int_a^b \end{array}$$

Centroid of line

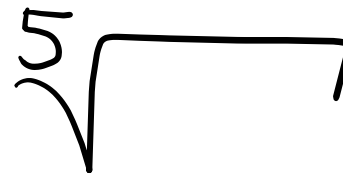
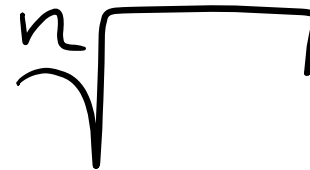
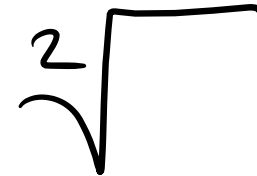
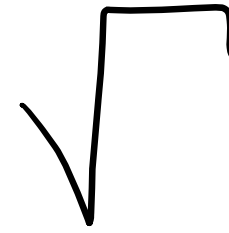
$$\underline{L} = \underline{\int dx_1} = \underline{\frac{A}{h}}$$

- L equals
- The integral dx_1 equals
- A divided by h

Advanced math operations

roots

- Root
- Square root
- Cube root
- Degree of root
- Extract the root



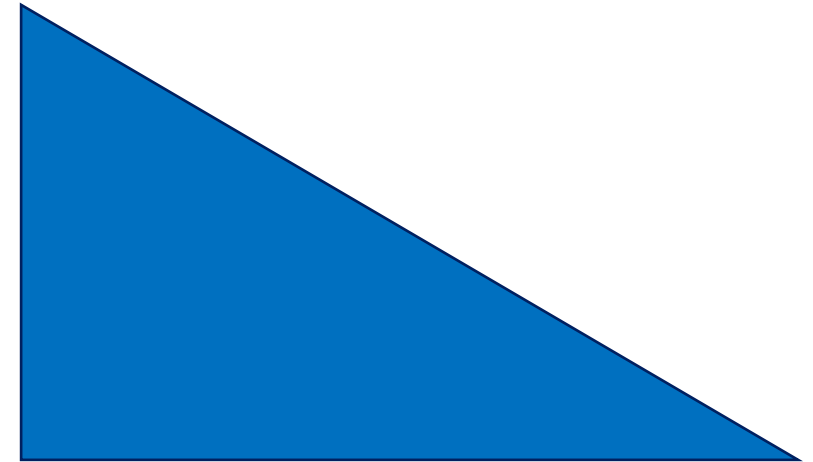
Zero points of a parable

$$\underline{x_{1/2}} = \underline{-\frac{p}{2}} \underline{\pm} \underline{\sqrt{\left(\frac{p}{2}\right)^2 - q}}$$

- **X one and two** equals
- **negative p divided by two** (p halfed)
- **plus minus** the extracted root
- **from p halfed in brackets and squared minus q**

Advanced mathe operations trigonometry

- Trigonometric functions
- Sine
- Cosine
- Tangent
- Cotangent
- Arc tangent
- Right angled triangle
- Hypotenuse
- Adjacent side
- Opposite side



Pythagorean theorem

$$\sin(x)^2 + \cos(x)^2 = 1$$

- Sine of x squared plus
- Cosine of x squared equals
- one

Practice!

$$(a-b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$$

- A minus b in brackets squared equals a squared minus two times a times b plus b squared

Practice!

$$\frac{a^r}{a^s} = a^{r-s}$$

- A to the power of r divided by a to the power of s equals a to the power of r minus s

Practice!

$$X = \sqrt[3]{a^4 \cdot \frac{b}{c}}$$

- X equals the third root over a to the fourth power (power of four) times b divided by c

Practice!

$$J_p = \int_S (x_2^2 + x_3^2) da$$

- J_p equals the integral in the limits of s over x -two squared plus x -three squared in brackets times da

The End

Thank you for your attention and see you next session!

**Have a look at the additional material like the vocabulary list!
And make sure to take the quiz!**